

# LhARA Capture Accelerator

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1. Source simulation.
2. Gabor lens prototype #2 design and simulation.
3. Fixed Field Accelerator

## SMILEI (Epoch)

# Source simulation

2D simulation – extrapolate (smear, invent?) to 3D.

Requires ‘experience’

M King, Strathclyde

O. Ettliger, Imperial

Simulation area  $\sim 40\mu\text{m}$  per side

requires transition to particle tracking software for mm to m scales.

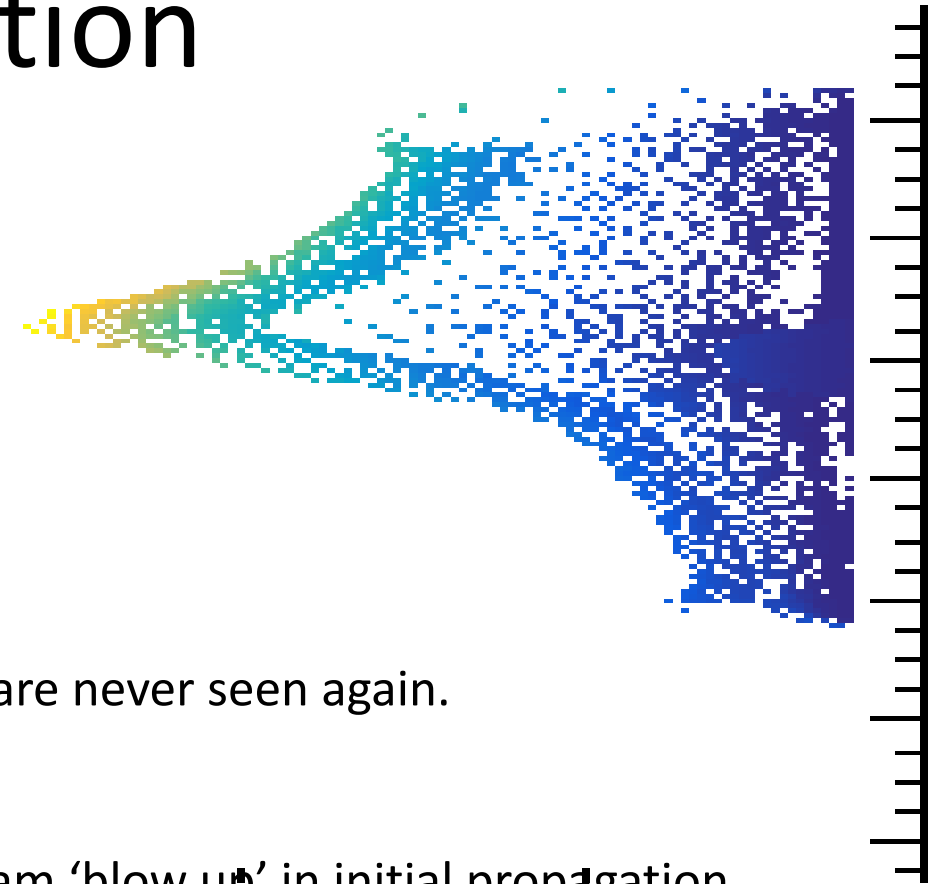
Space-charge and neutralisation. 3 populations of particles

1. Fast electrons – first to emerge, basically leave at  $c$  and are never seen again.
2. Slow electrons.
3. Protons

2&3 exit simulation volume together as ‘mixture’ – prevents beam ‘blow up’ in initial propagation.

## Objectives

1. Refine 2D to 3D smear
2. Understand propagation of electron/proton cloud exiting SMILEI
3. Particle trace through beam line



# Gabor lens

Good progress understanding previous lens behaviour

Objectives – redesign Gabor lens

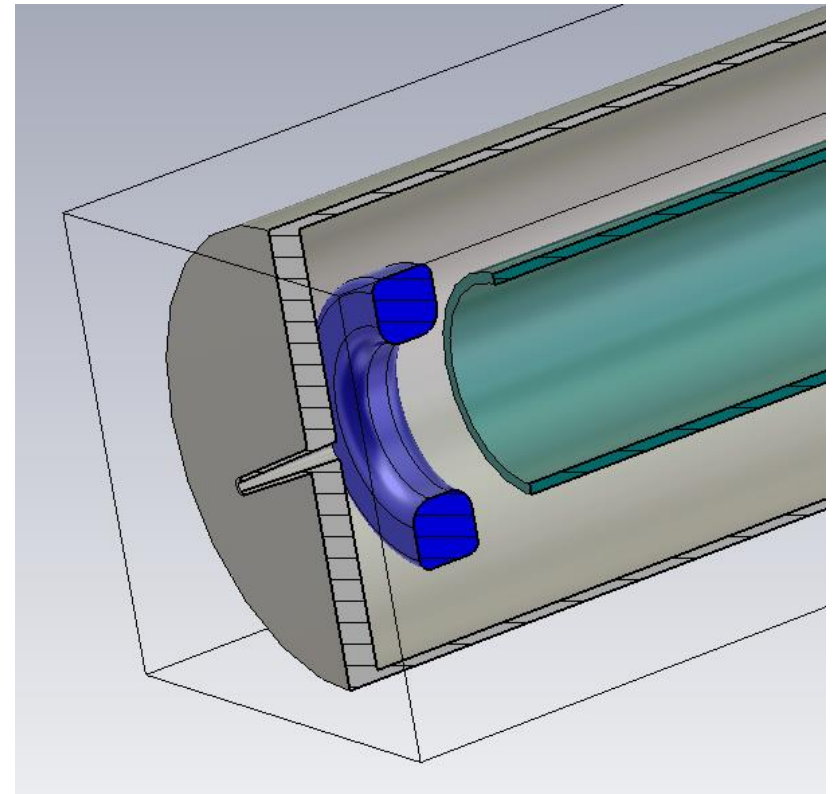
Requirements

- Electron source

- method of introducing plasma rotation to stabilise

- Simulate 'empty lens' as well as 'lens full'

- Practical/affordable



# Fixed Field Accelerator

## Single spiral scaling FFA

- 3-3.5m beam radius, 8m machine diameter
- 2 RF cavities, 1.5-6.5 MHz, 4kV/turn.
- 1.4T maximum magnetic field.

## Objectives

- MA loaded cavities - Establish collaboration ISIS CERN, Kyoto – move to full-time RA
- Main FFA magnets. Development of alternative geometry based on tilted sector. Need to establish a collaboration with magnet designers. Will require a full RA post
- Particle tracking in FFA with space charge.

