



Queen Mary

University of London

Science and Engineering



Optical simulations of SmartPhantom

Peter Hobson

School of Physical and Chemical Sciences

9 May 2024

Last revised 8 May 2024

Further Zemax work (from LhARA Collaboration meeting)

Develop image correction procedure based on synthetic sources;

Include realistic sensor pixel size and noise;

Investigate the optical effect of including an acoustic sensor within the scintillator volume;

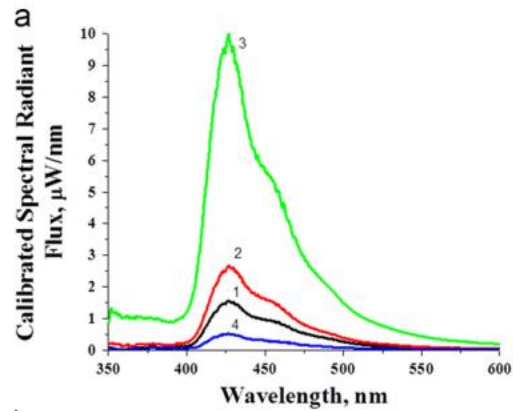
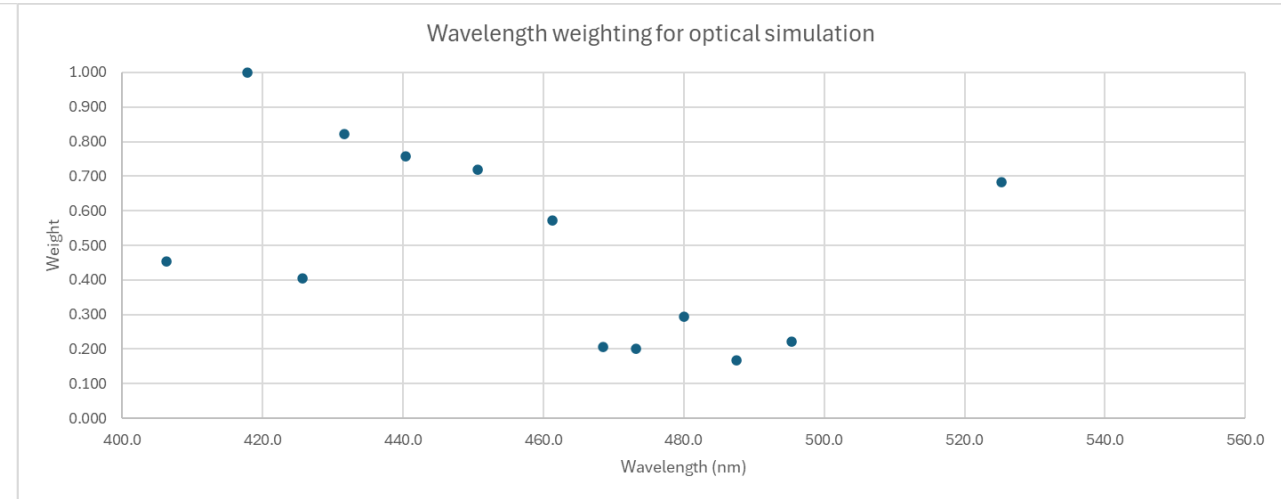
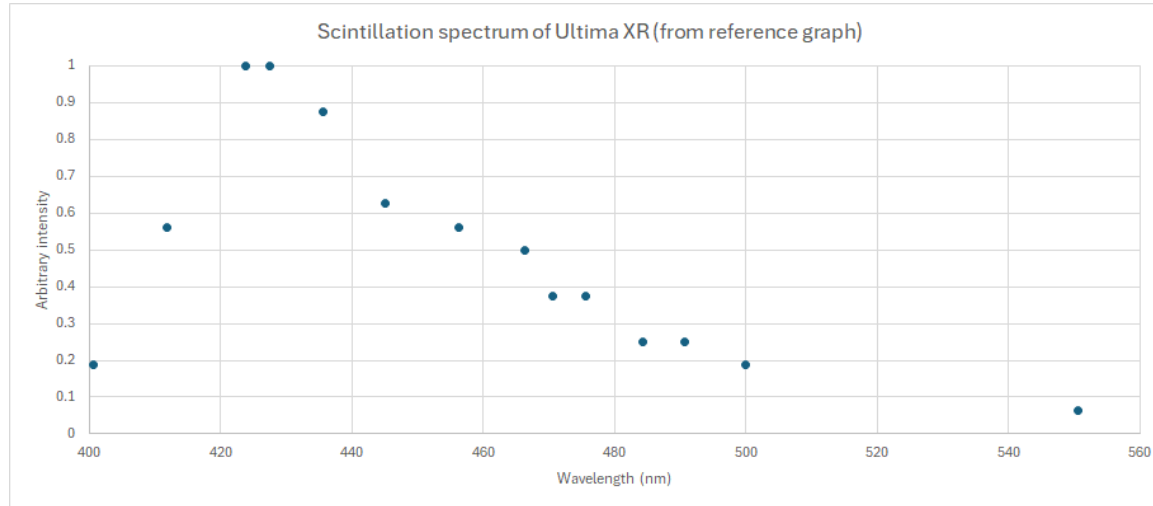
Determine the sensitivity of the simulation to intensity cut-off (0.1 % relative at present);

Determine the sensitivity of the simulation to scintillation wavelength (chromatic aberration);

See if any further optimisation of the imaging optics is helpful;

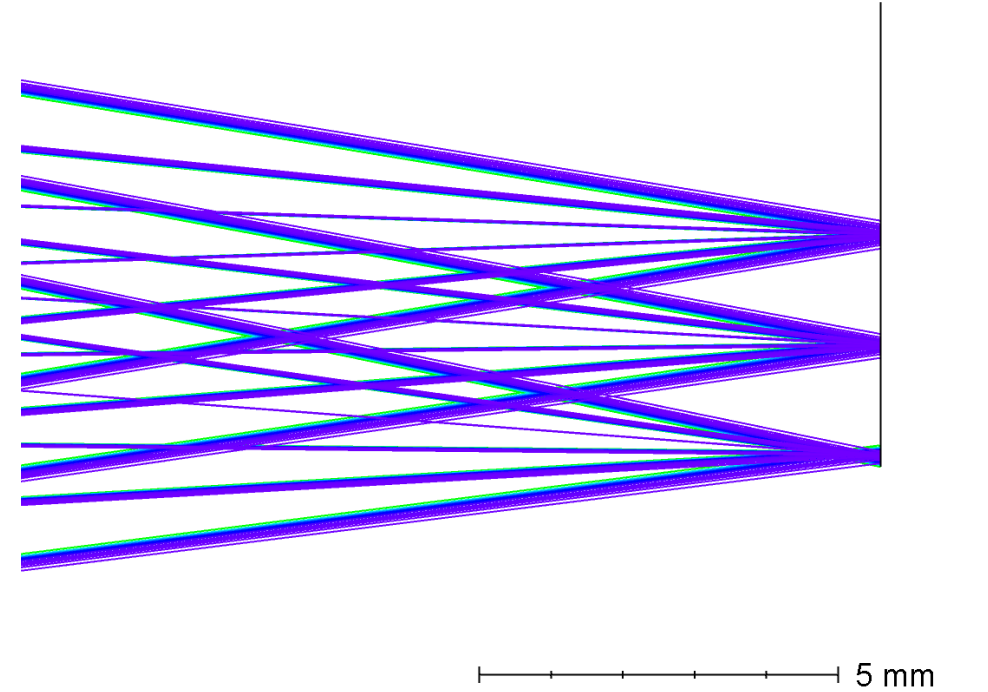
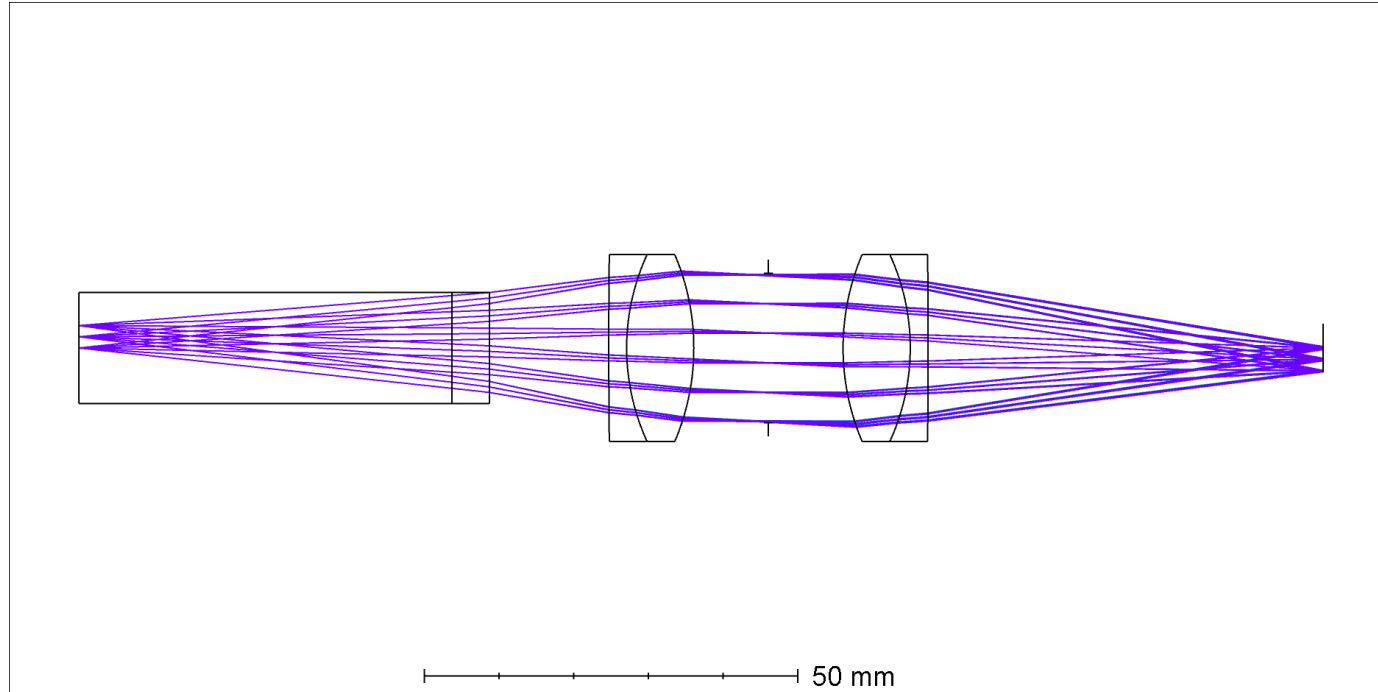
Develop a system to help us focus the imaging optics

Ultima XR –radioluminescence spectrum



Data taken from this graph (curve 4 in blue) in *Radiation Physics and Chemistry* **84** (2013) 59–65

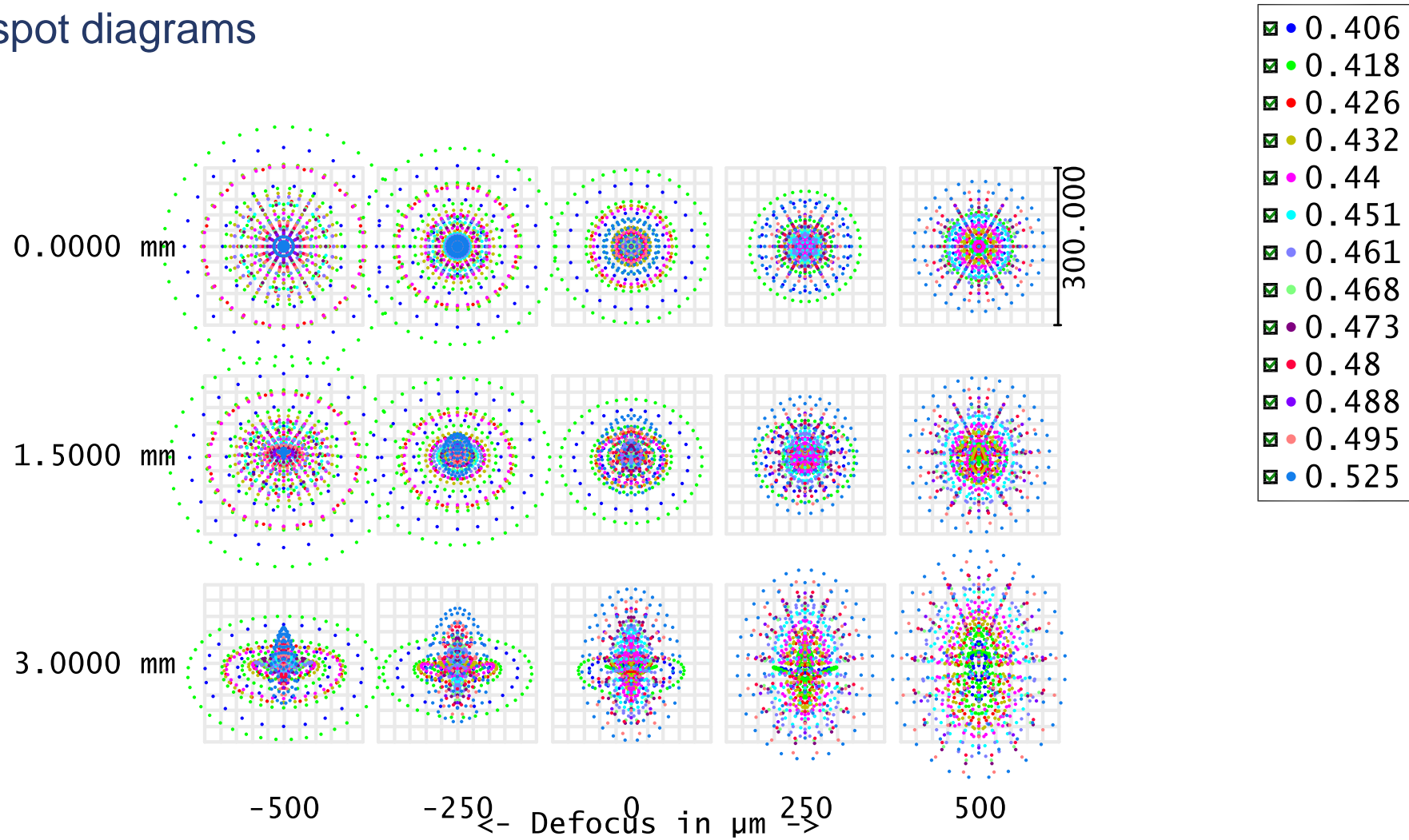
Zemax simulation – imaging optics only!



Volumes are Ultima XR, BK7 window and two achromatic doublets in air, finally the sensor plane. Fields at 0, 1.5 and 3 mm on the object are traced.

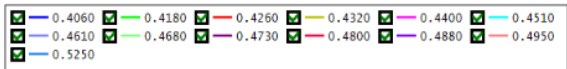
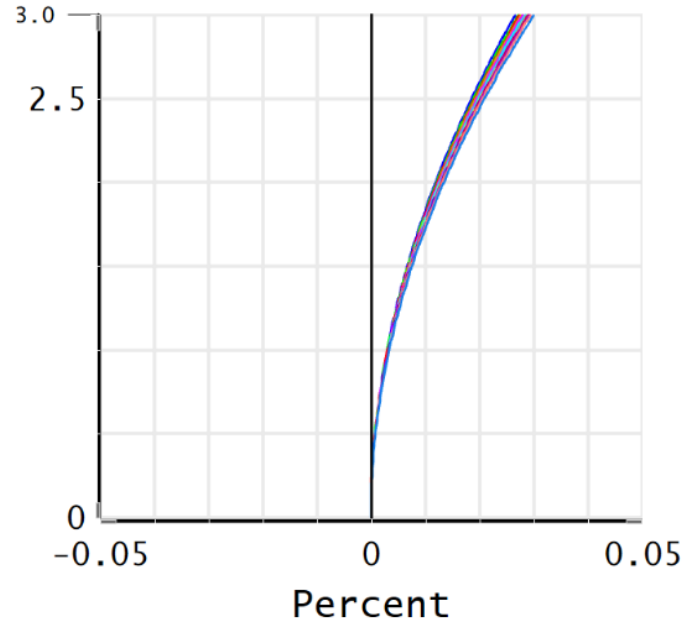
Zemax simulation – imaging optics only!

Through-focus spot diagrams



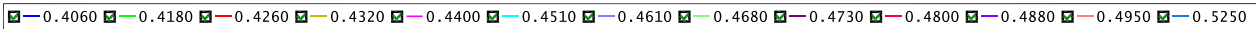
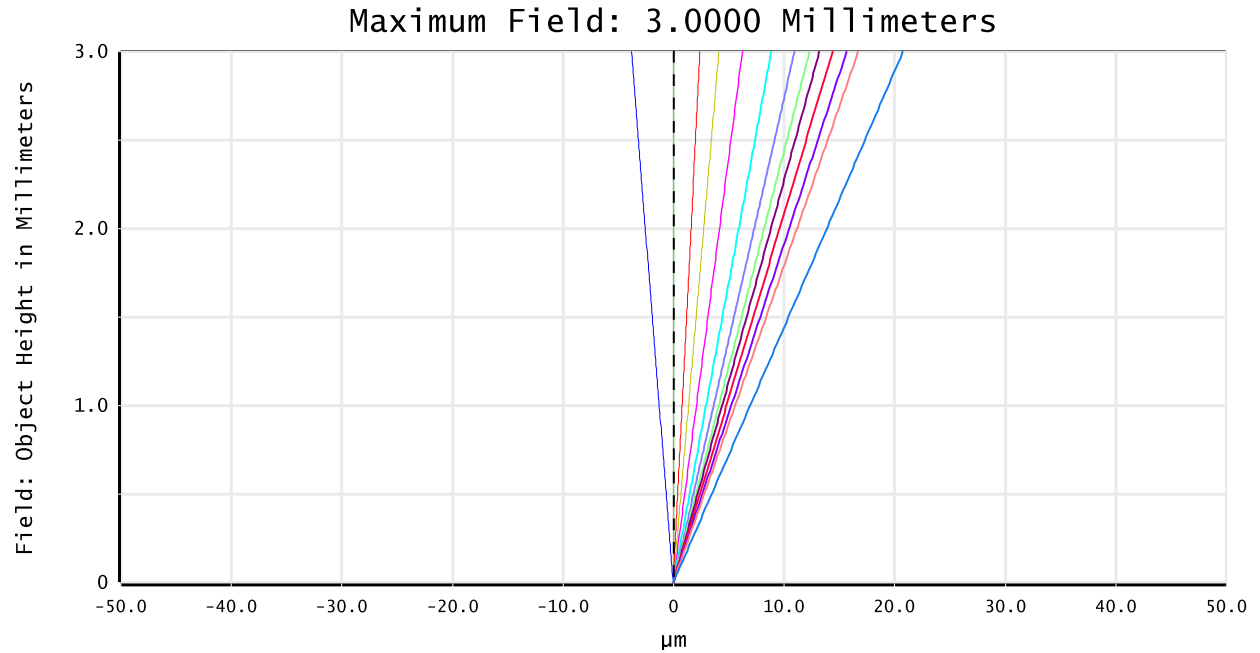
Zemax simulation – imaging optics only!

Distortion



F-Tan(Theta) Distortion

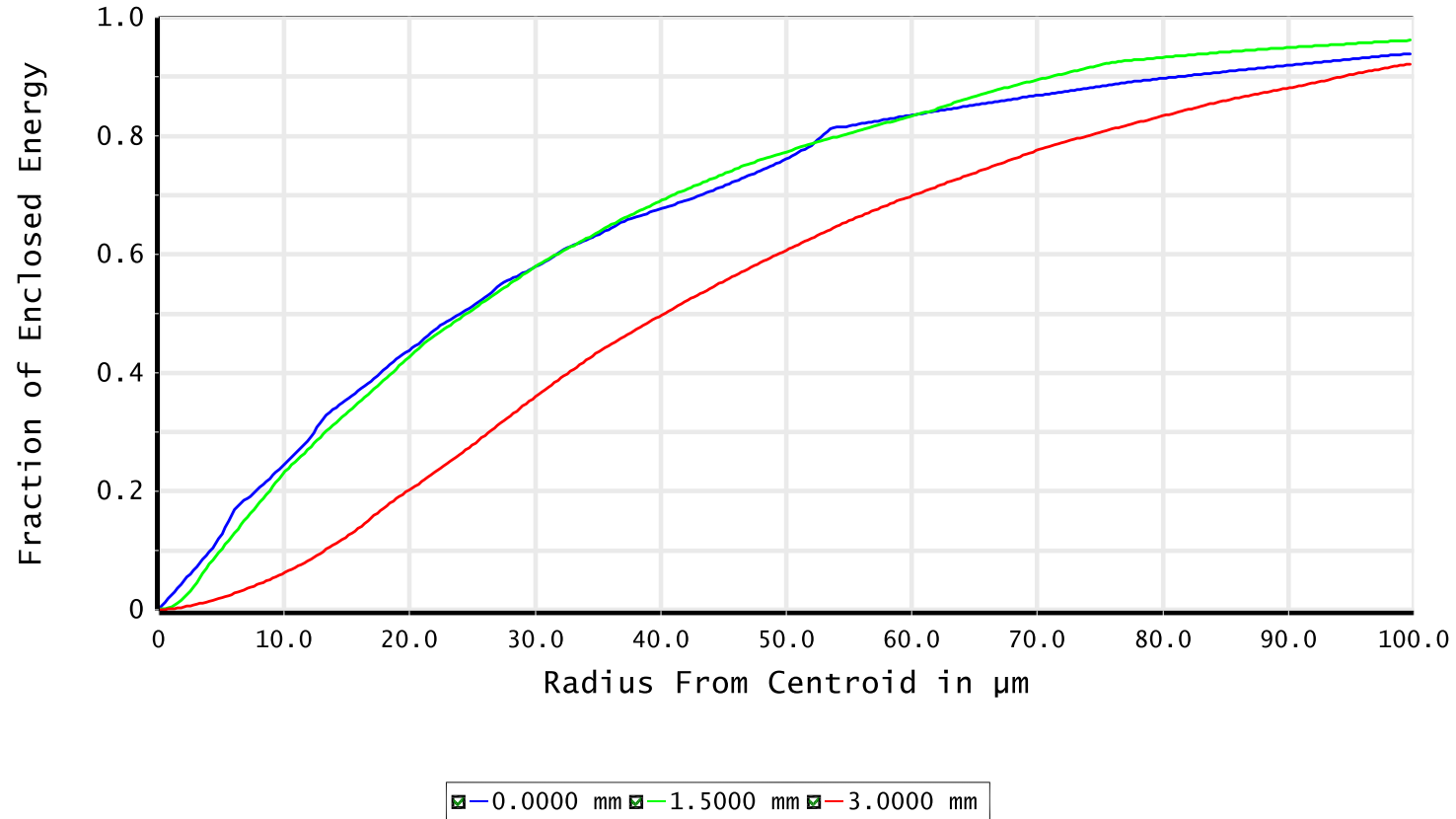
Lateral Colour



Lateral Colour

Zemax simulation – imaging optics only!

Polychromatic encircled energy using weighted wavelengths

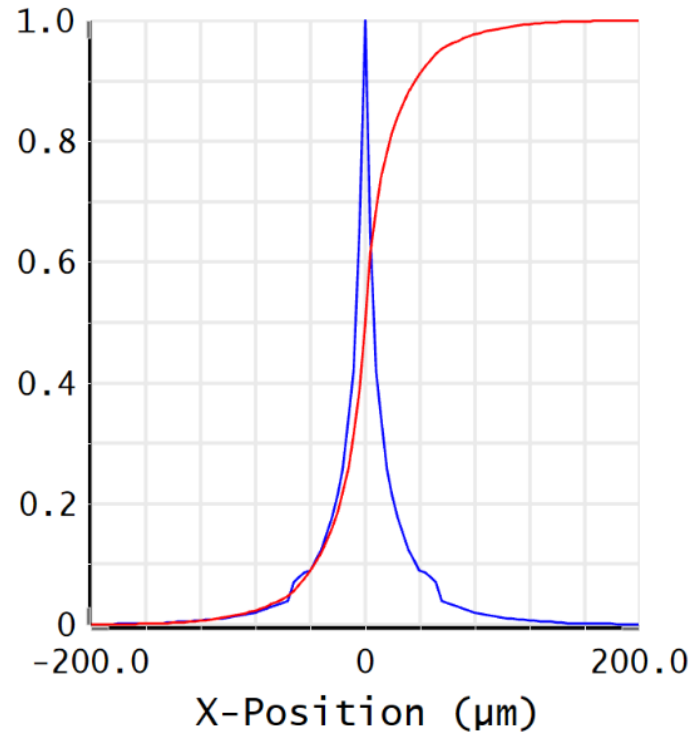


Geometric Encircled Energy

Zemax simulation – imaging optics only!

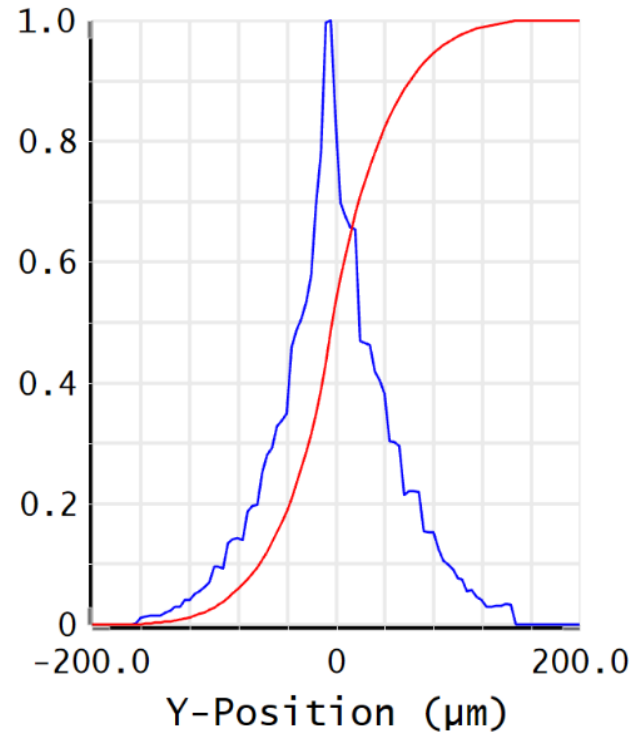
On-axis

3 mm off-axis



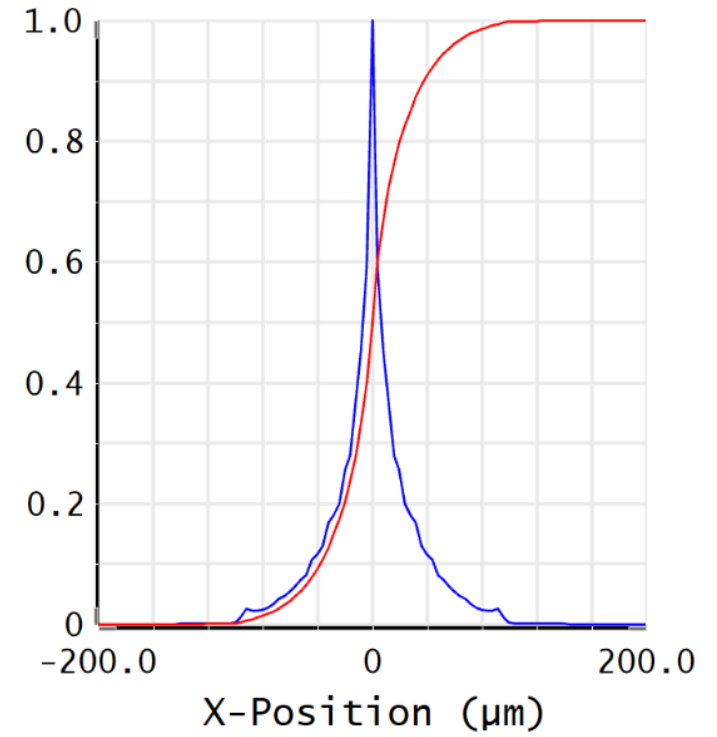
— Line — Edge

Geometric Line and Edge Spread - Y-Orientation



— Line — Edge

Geometric Line and Edge Spread - X-Orientation

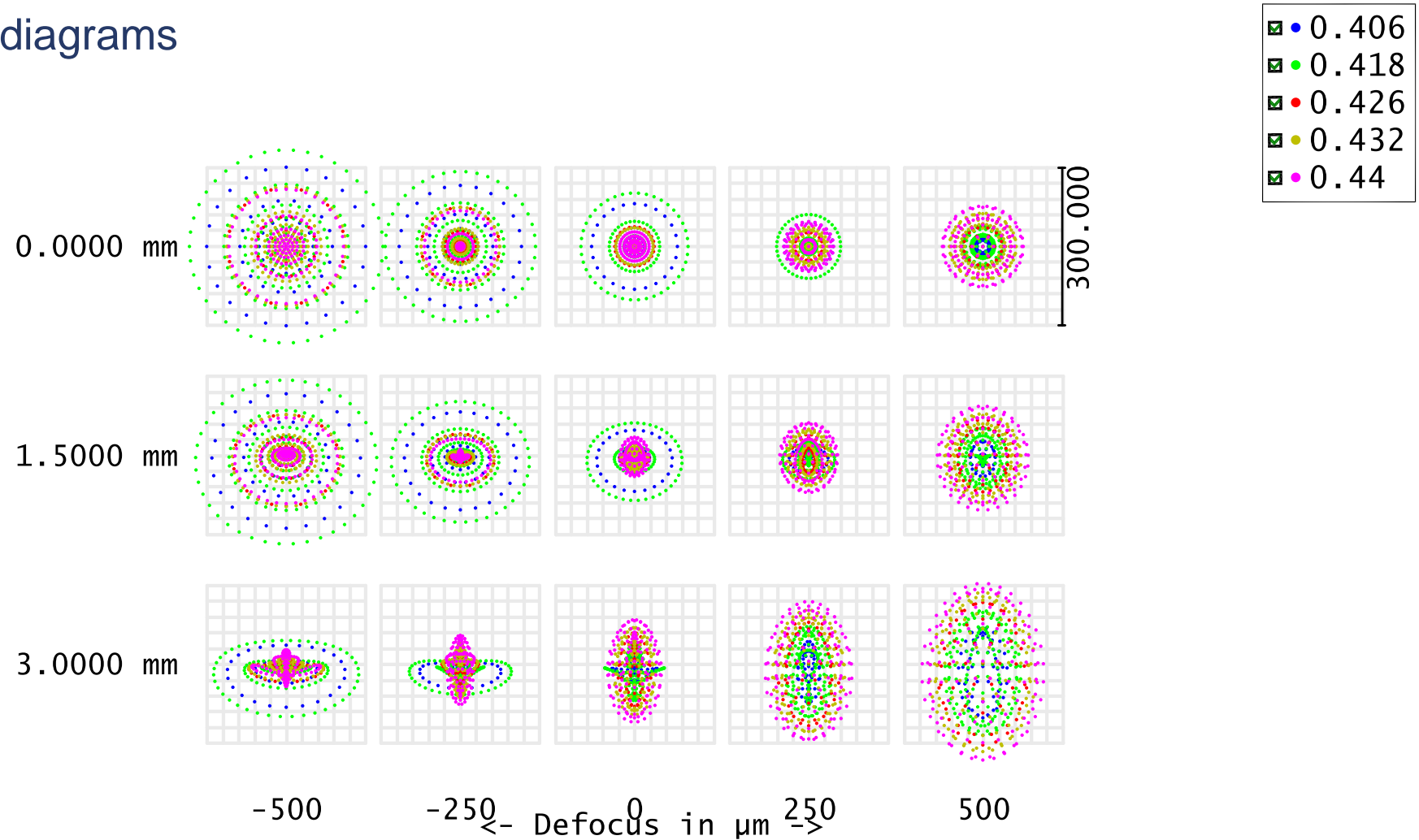


— Line — Edge

Geometric Line and Edge Spread - Y-Orientation

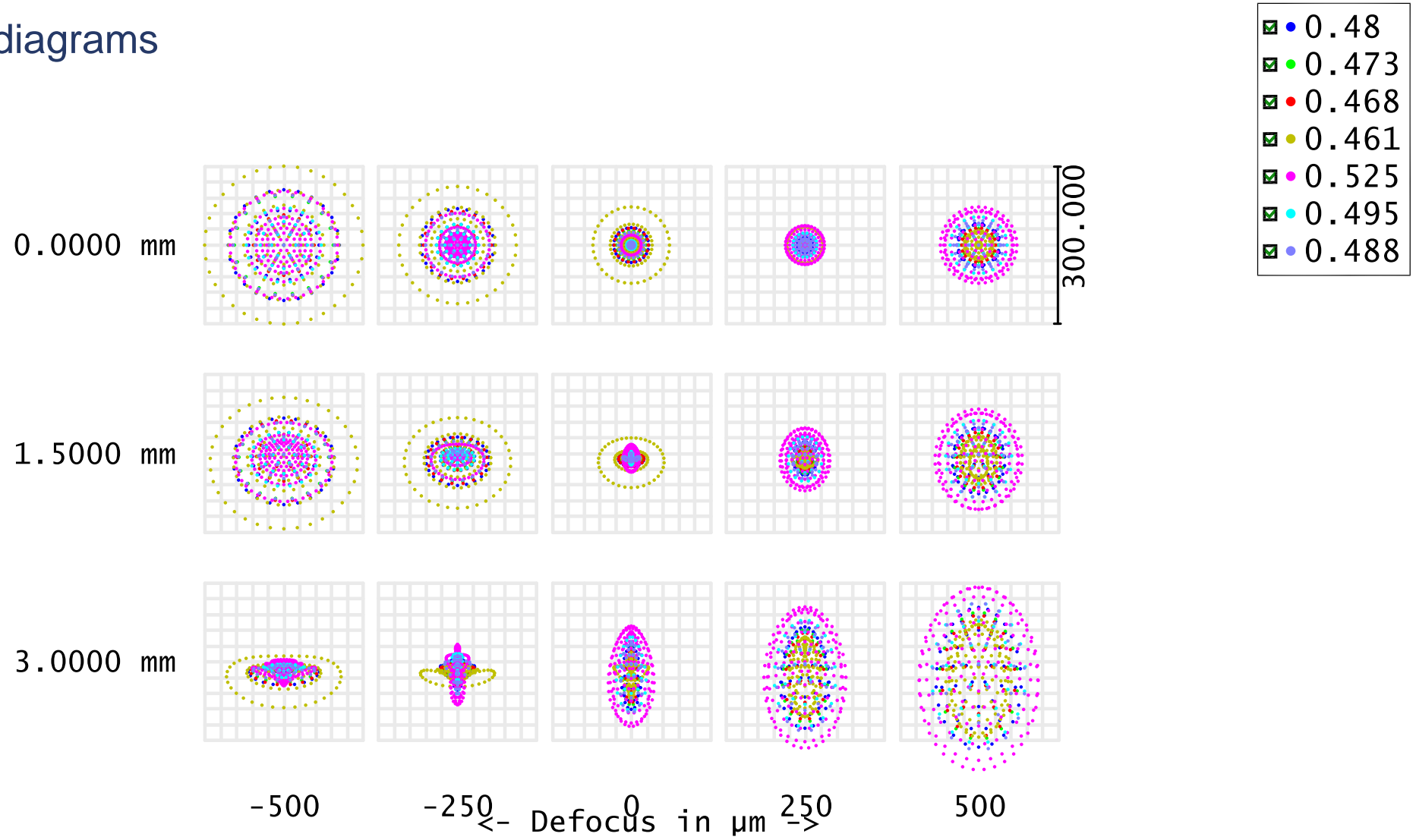
Use only wavelengths shorter than 450 nm

Through-focus spot diagrams



Use only wavelengths longer than 450 nm

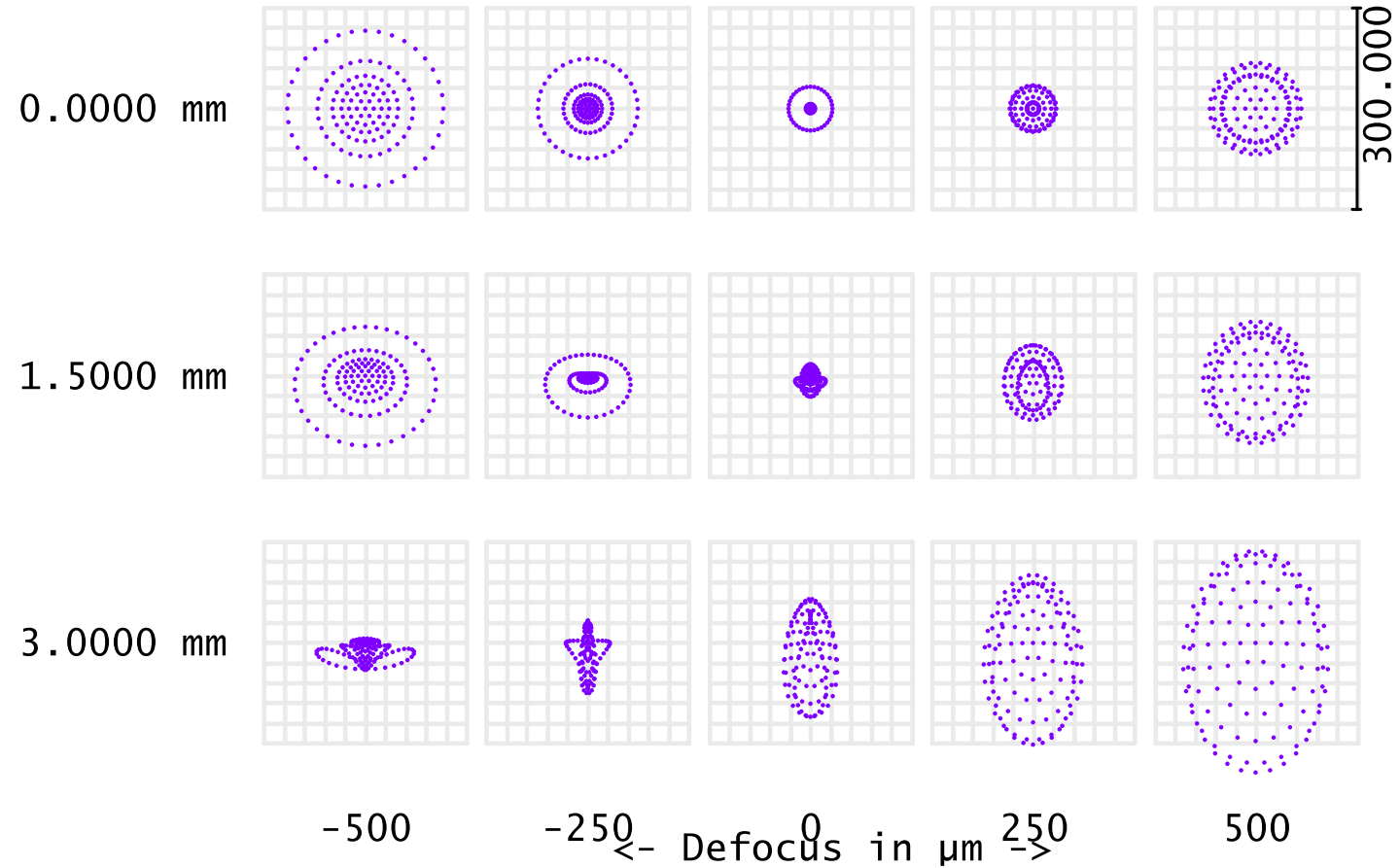
Through-focus spot diagrams



Use only 488 nm (a doublet design wavelength)

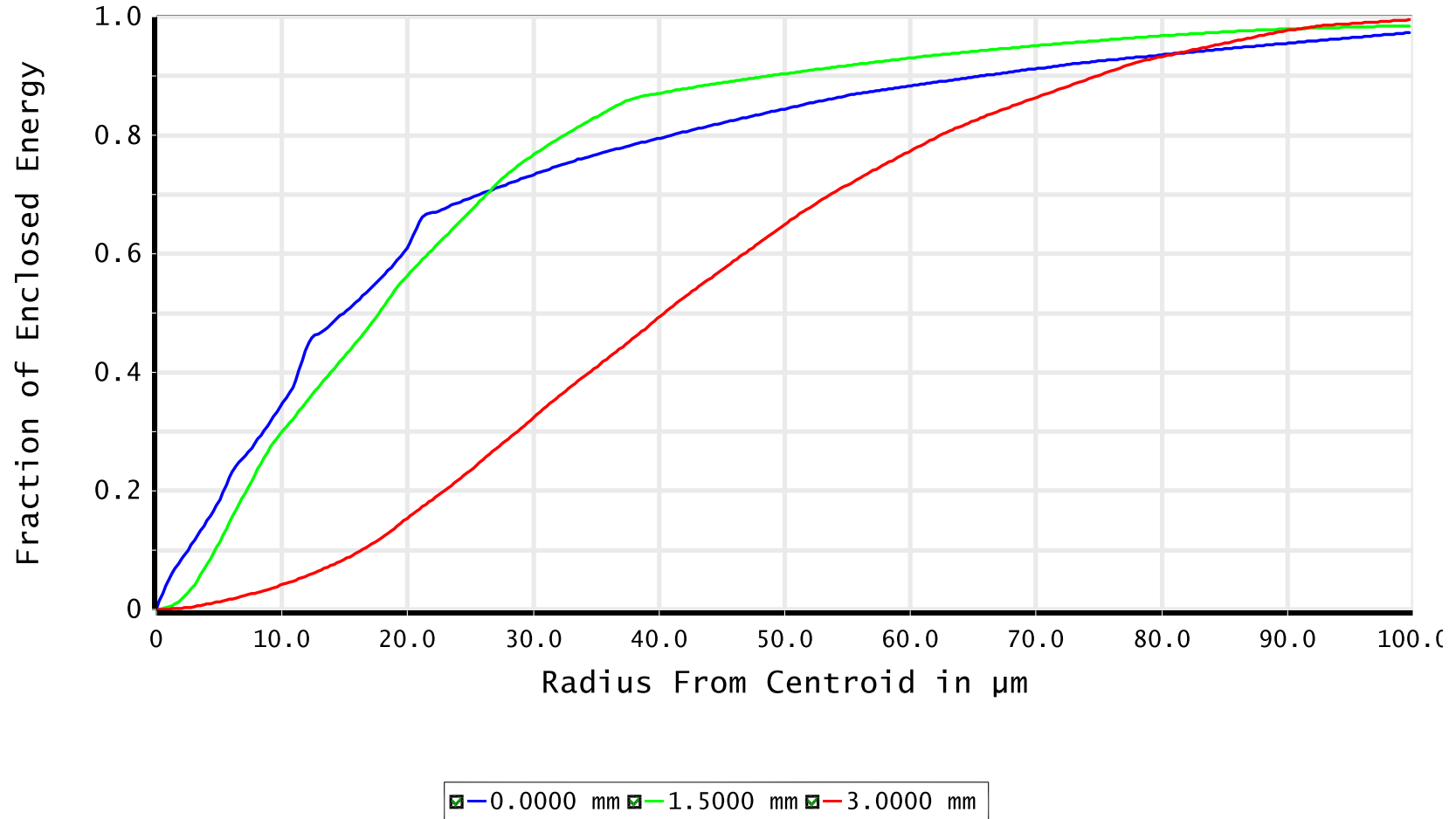
Through-focus spot diagrams

0.488



Use only wavelengths shorter than 450 nm

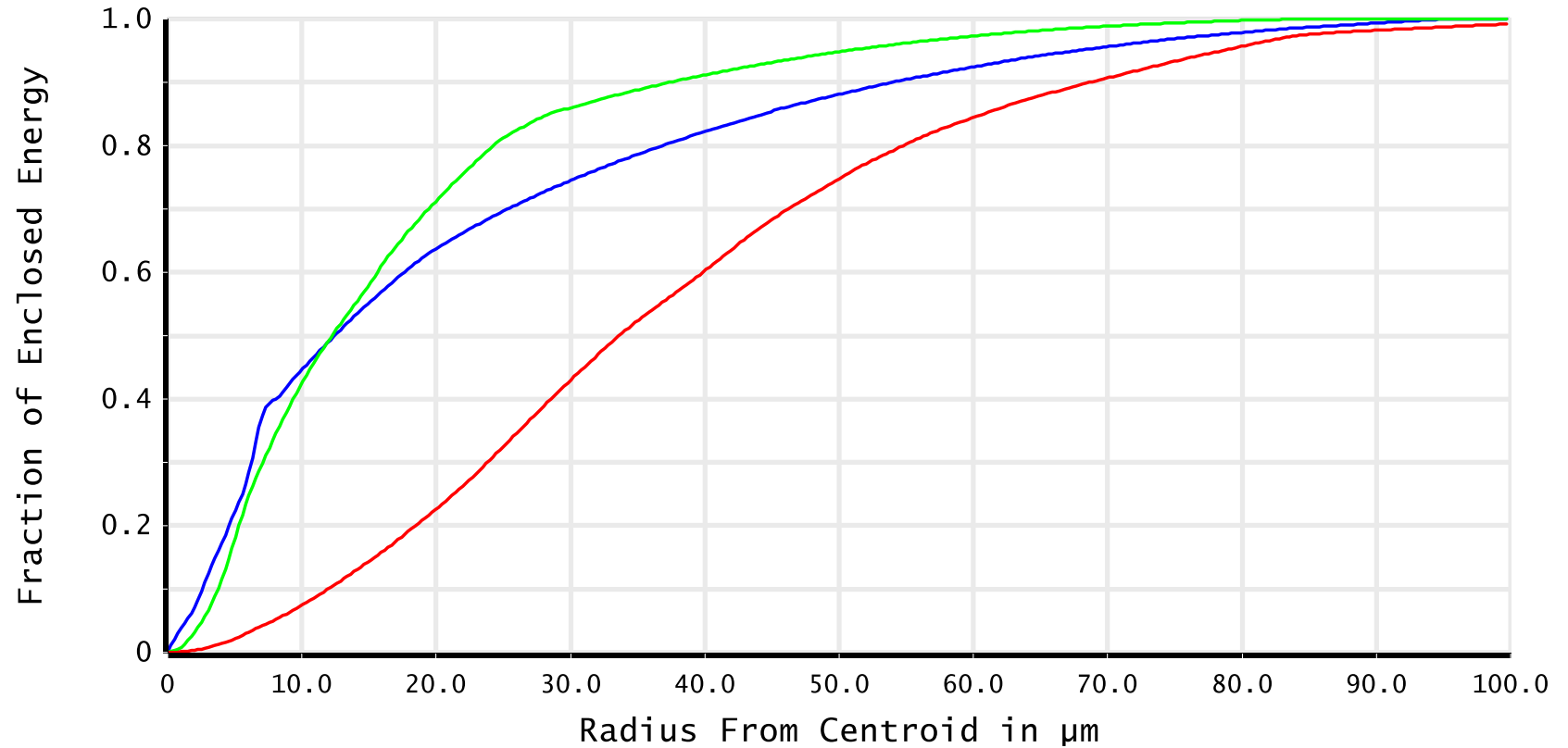
Polychromatic encircled energy using weighted wavelengths



Geometric Encircled Energy

Use only wavelengths longer than 450 nm

Polychromatic encircled energy using weighted wavelengths

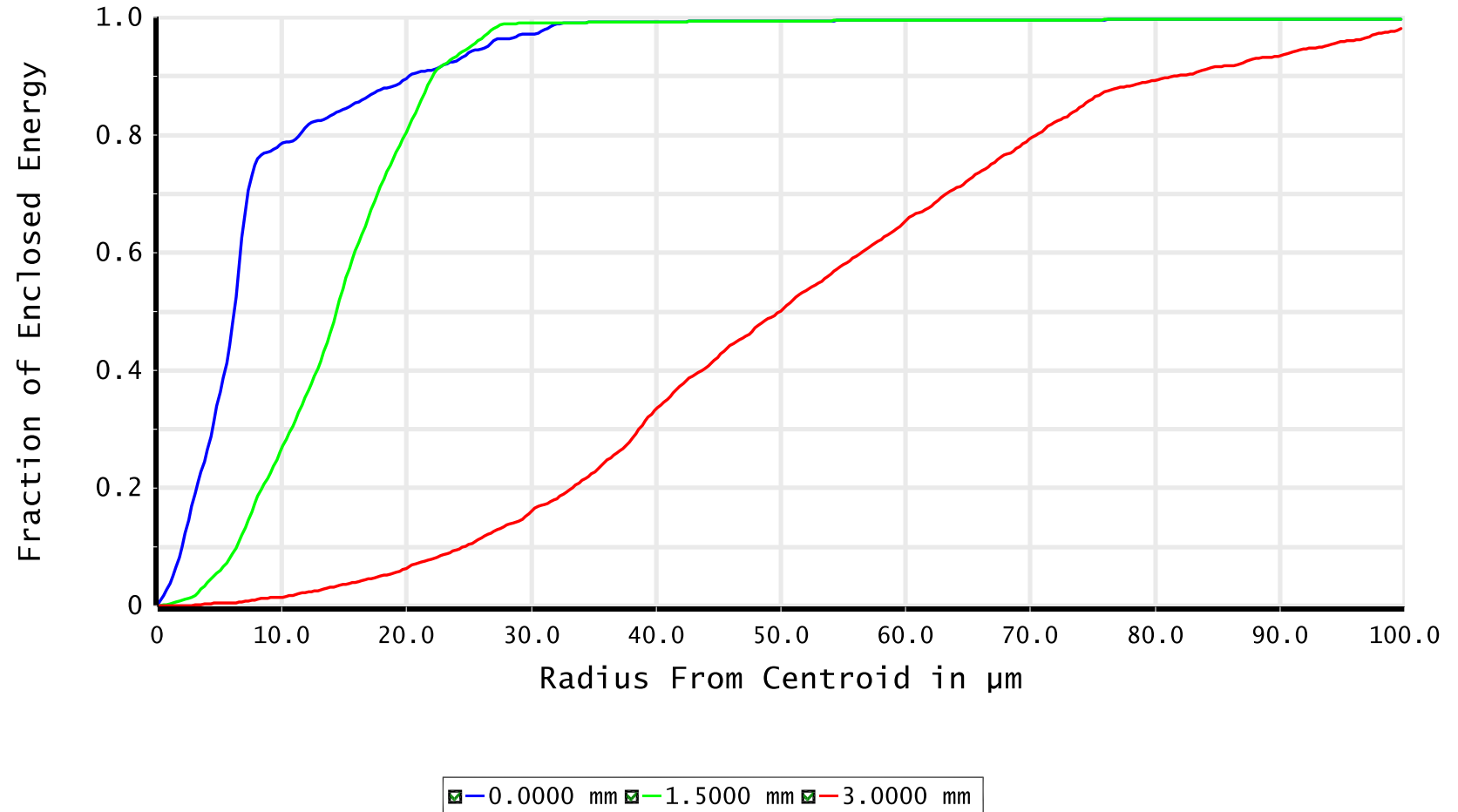


0.0000 mm 1.5000 mm 3.0000 mm

Geometric Encircled Energy

Use only 488nm

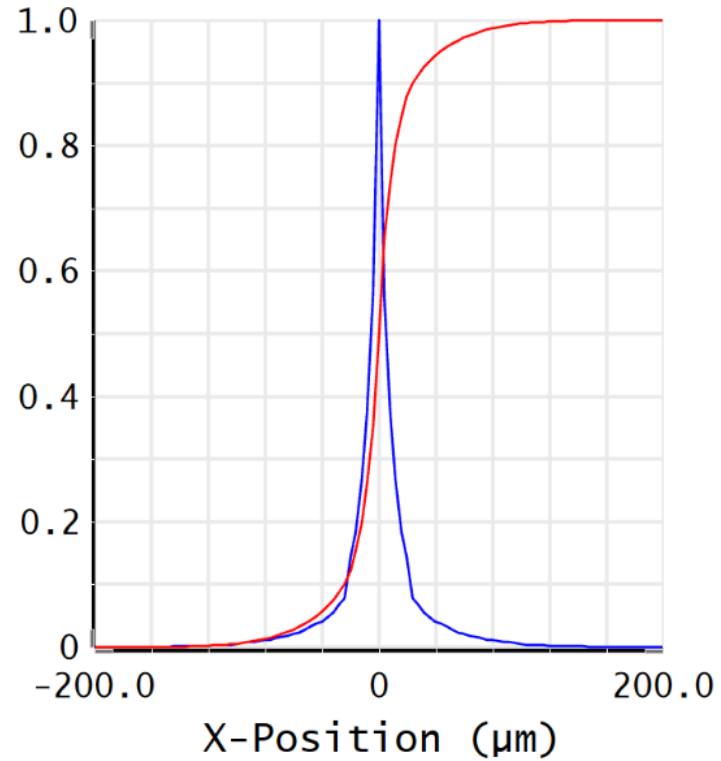
Monochromatic encircled energy



Geometric Encircled Energy

Use only wavelengths shorter than 450 nm

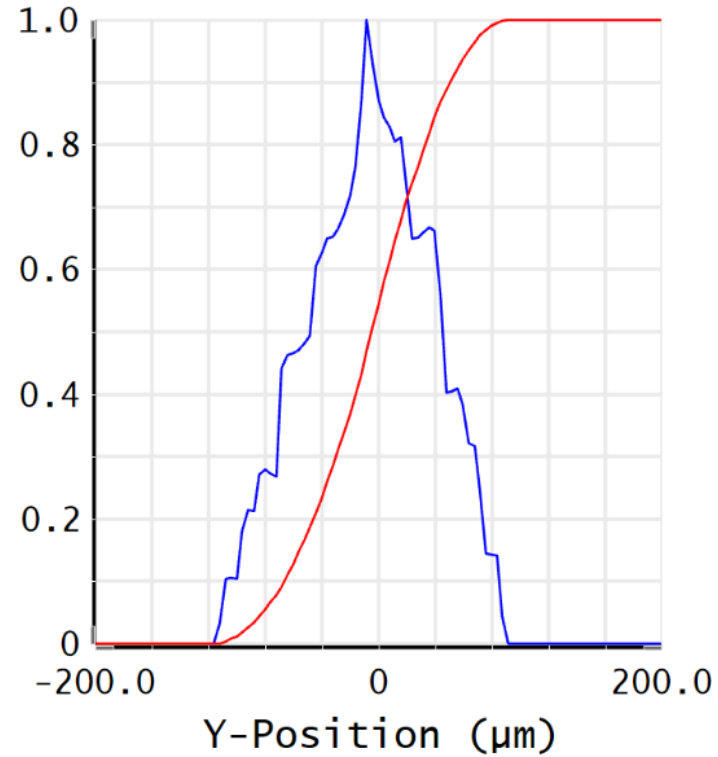
On-axis



Line Edge

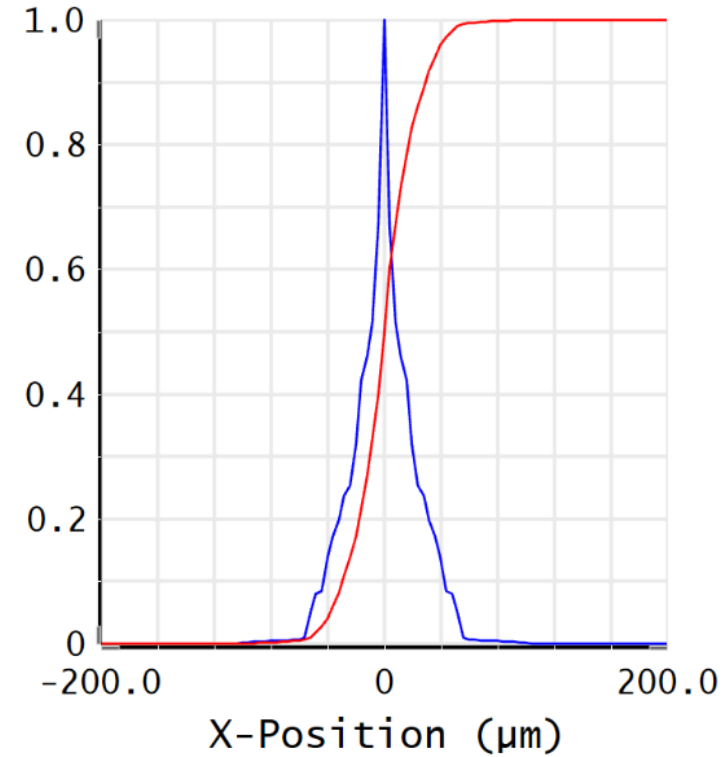
Geometric Line and Edge Spread - Y-Orientation

3 mm off-axis



Line Edge

Geometric Line and Edge Spread - X-Orientation



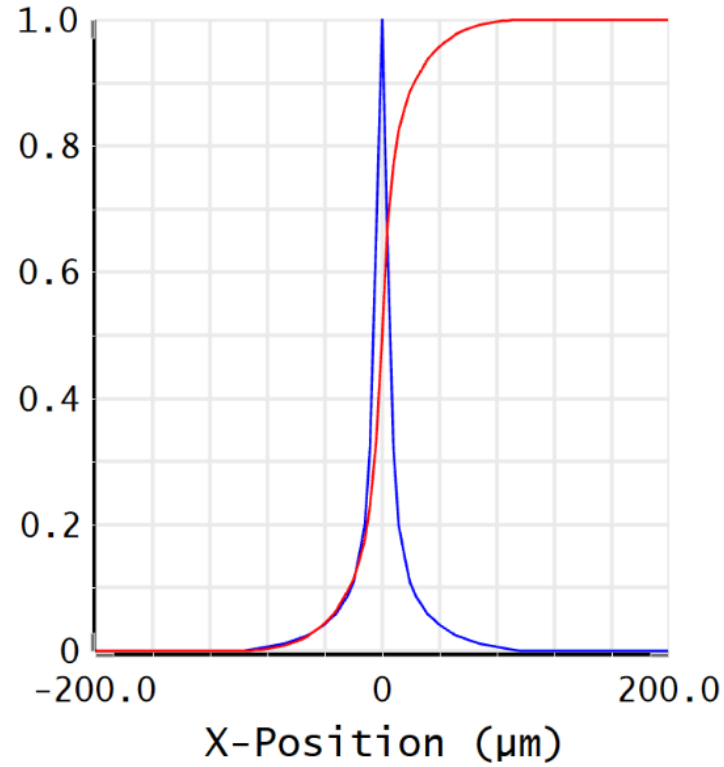
Line Edge

Geometric Line and Edge Spread - Y-Orientation

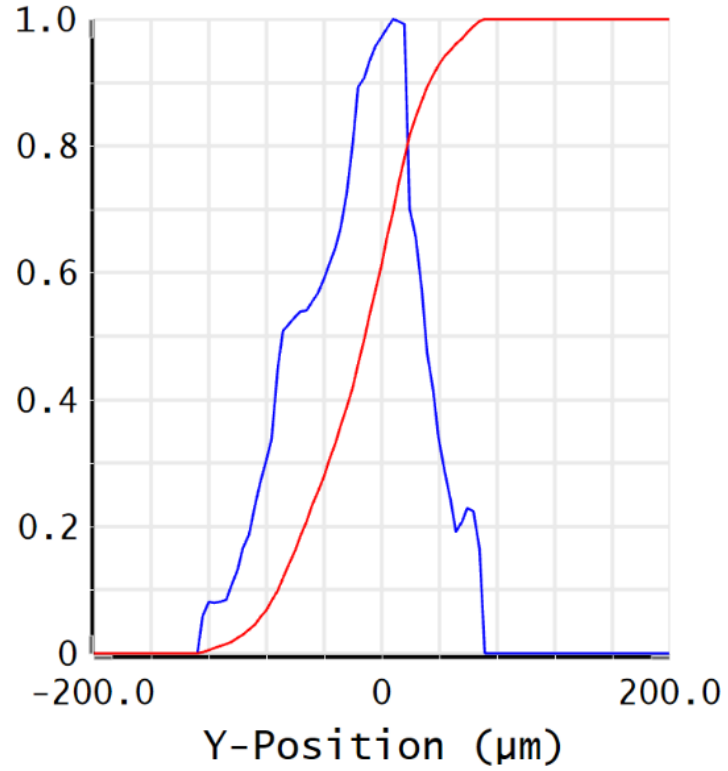
Use only wavelengths longer than 450 nm

On-axis

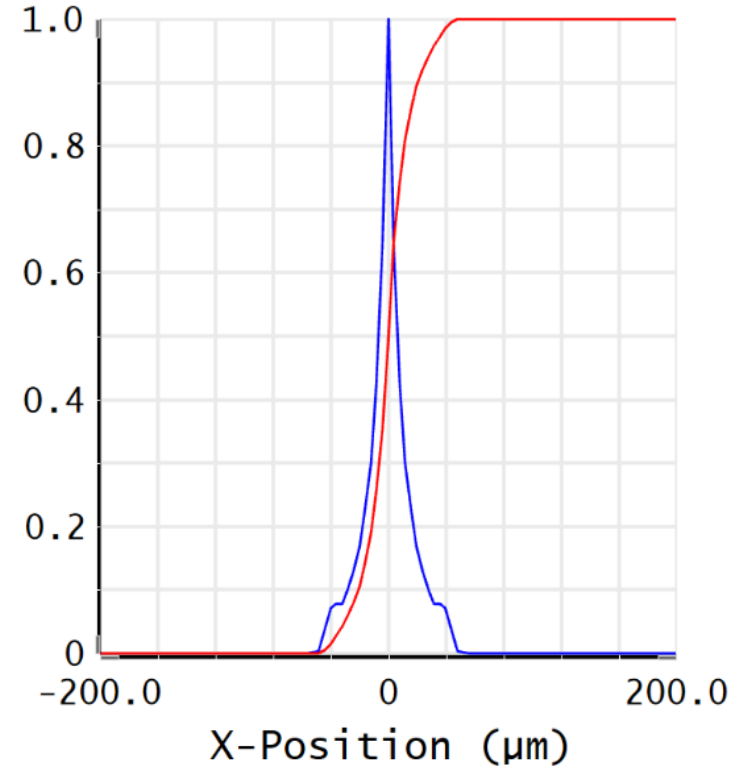
3 mm off-axis



Line Edge



Line Edge



Line Edge

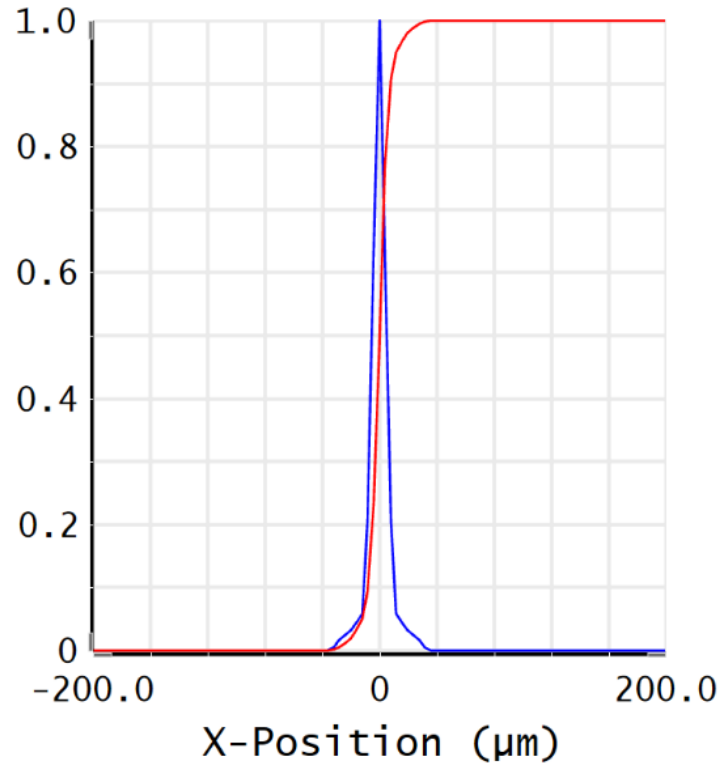
Geometric Line and Edge Spread - Y-Orientation

Geometric Line and Edge Spread - X-Orientation

Geometric Line and Edge Spread - Y-Orientation

Use only 488 nm

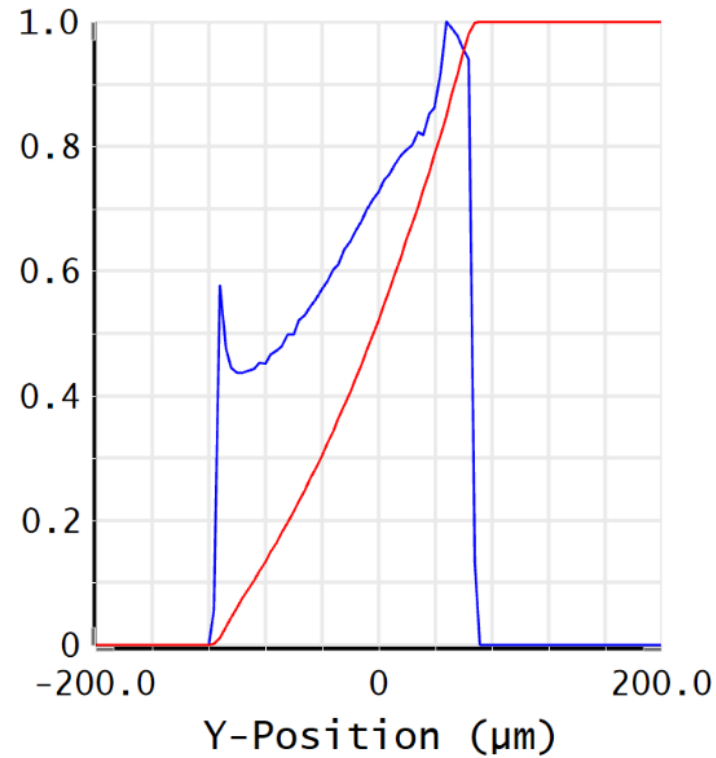
On-axis



— Line — Edge

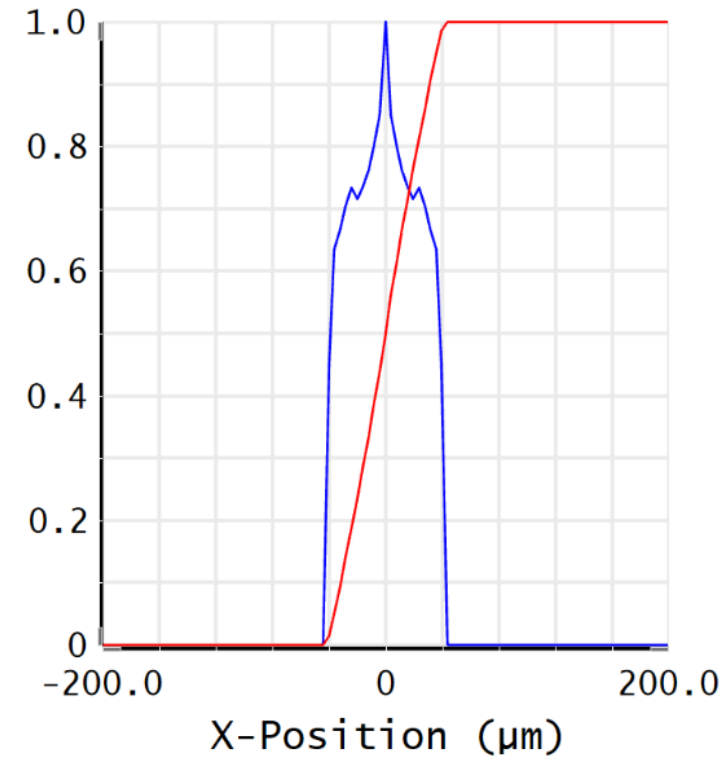
Geometric Line and Edge Spread - Y-Orientation

3 mm off-axis



— Line — Edge

Geometric Line and Edge Spread - X-Orientation



— Line — Edge

Geometric Line and Edge Spread - Y-Orientation