

LhARA Fortnightly meeting  
WP3  
VSim tests  
with previously validated model

Christopher Baker

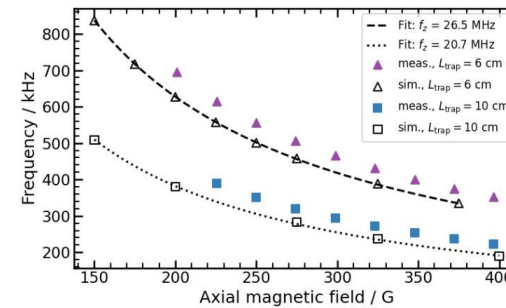
LhARA Fortnightly meeting

31<sup>st</sup> Jan 2023

# Recall

- Titus' Jan 2022 presentations:

## Magnetron freq. vs. B-field

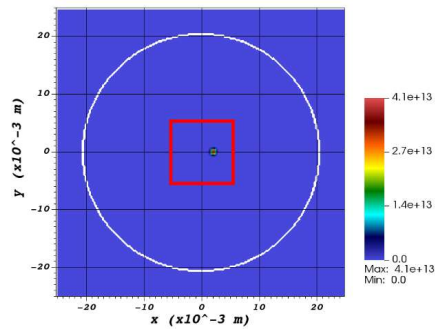


$$\omega_m = \omega_c / 2 - \sqrt{(\omega_c / 2)^2 - \omega_z^2 / 2}$$

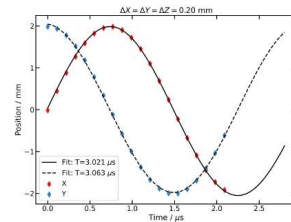
$$\omega_c = \frac{eB}{m_e}$$

$$\omega_z = \omega_z(V_{\text{gate}}; \text{electrode geometry})$$

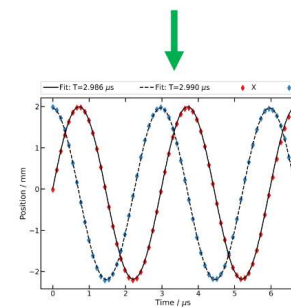
## Speed up single simulation



- Fields are kept constant throughout the simulation (no effect of the charges induced in anode wall, ~1 kHz for rigid plasma column)

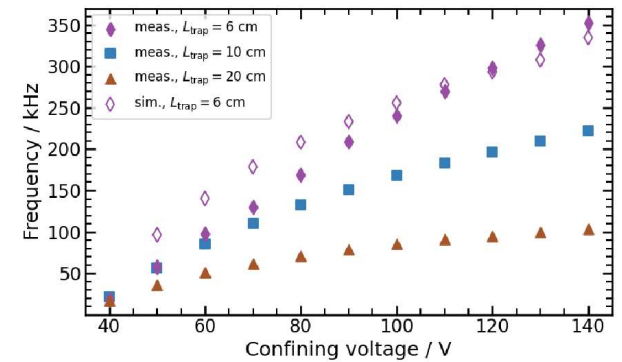


~48 hours  
(16 CPUs)



~24 hours  
(16 CPUs)

## Update on the results of simulations



# Test overview

- Does VSim 'behave' with violation of typical computational conditions?

# Test overview

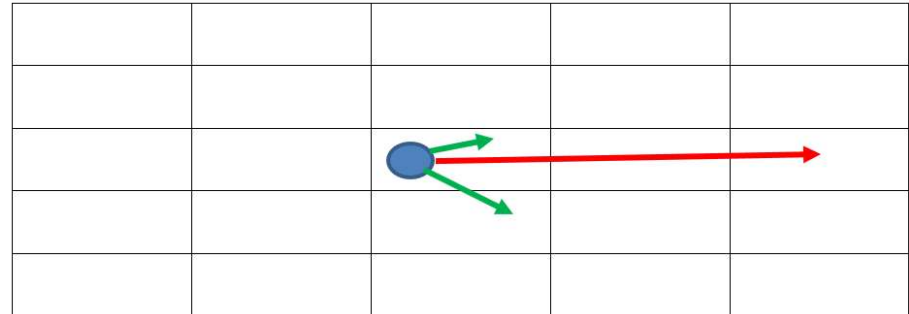
- Does VSim 'behave' with violation of typical computational conditions?
  - Spatial
  - Temporal

# Test overview

- Does VSim 'behave' with violation of typical computational conditions?

- Spacial

- Motional resolution
    - Courant limit (number)
      - Determined by velocity & grid size
      - Can't skip cells



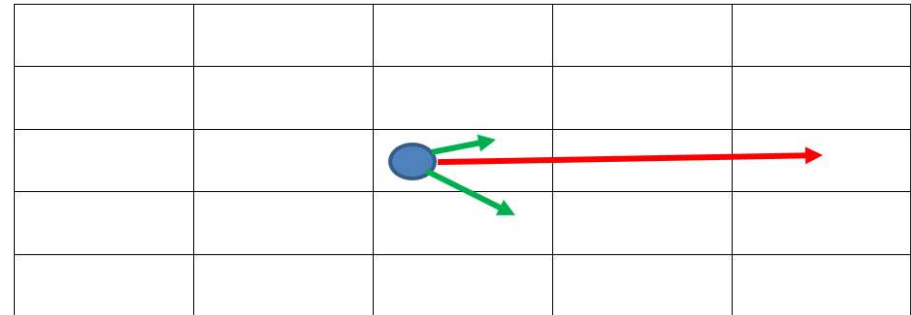
- Temporal

# Test overview

- Does VSim 'behave' with violation of typical computational conditions?

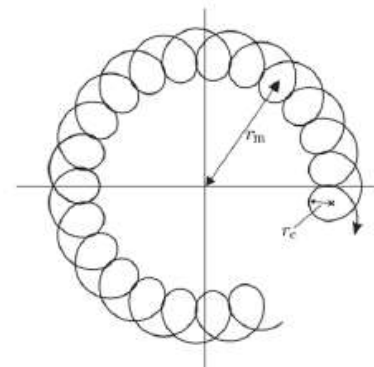
- Spacial

- Motional resolution
- Courant limit (number)
  - Determined by velocity & grid size
  - Can't skip cells



- Temporal

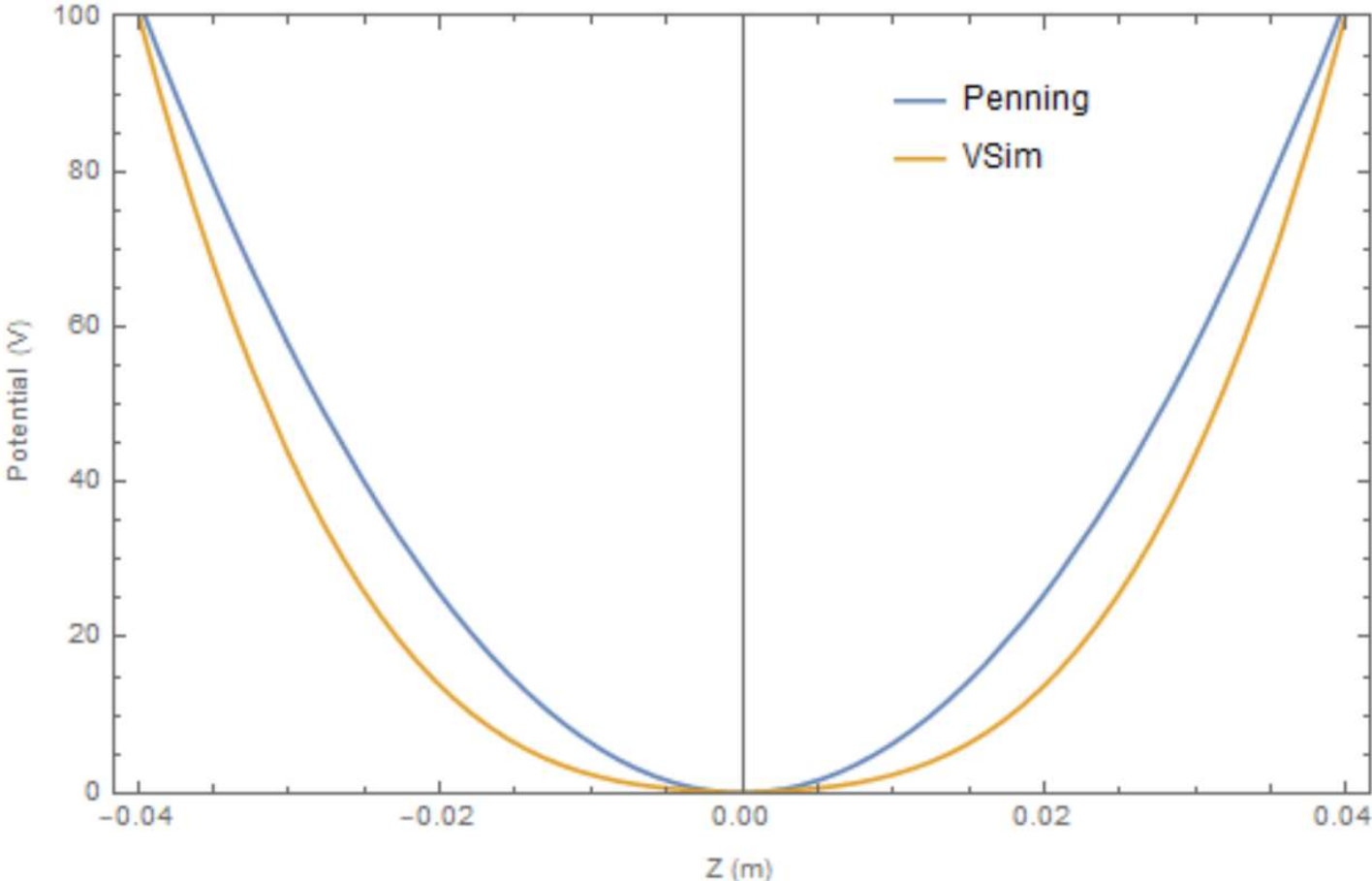
- Motional resolution



# Test conditions

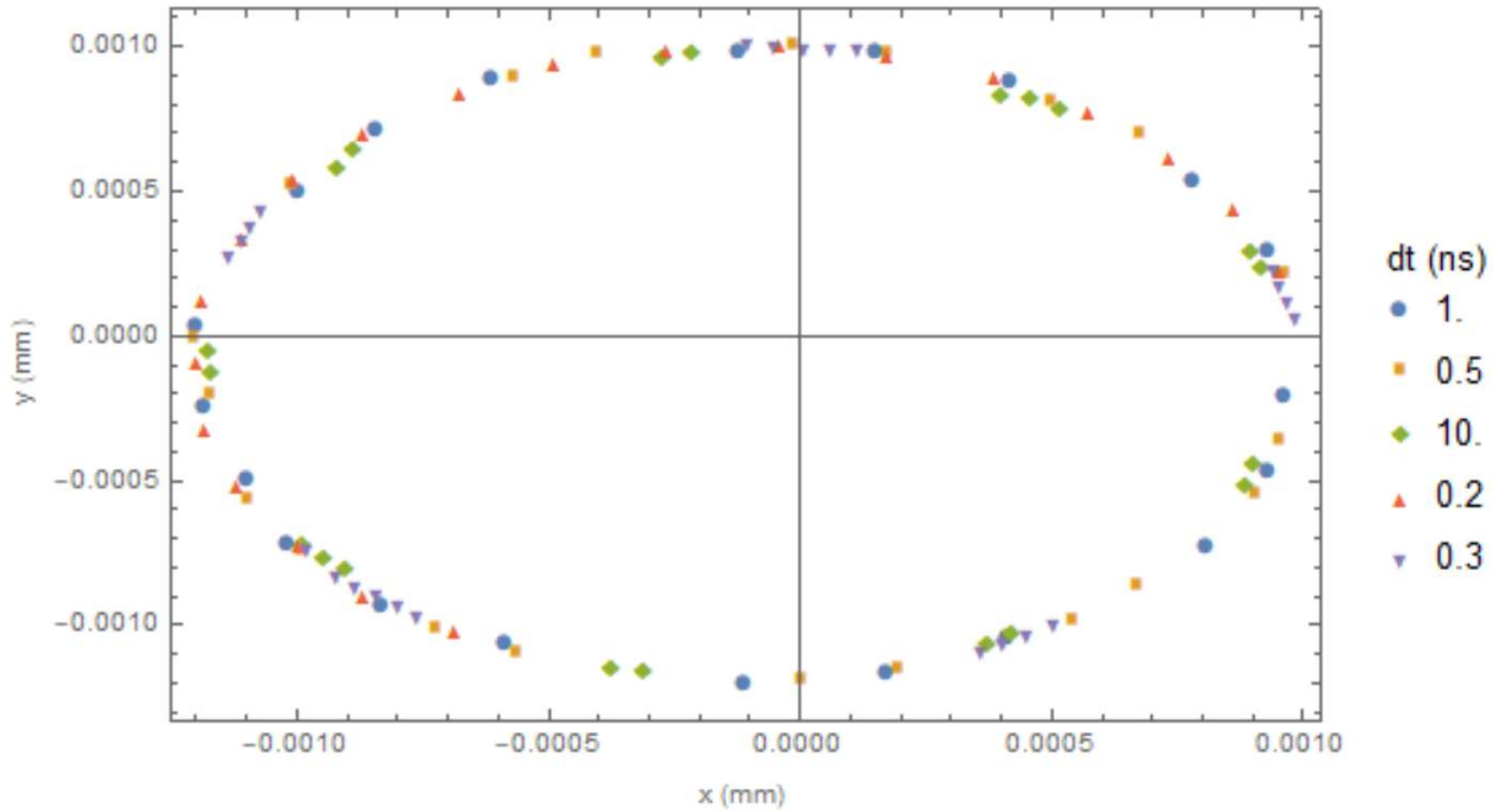
- Spatial
  - Courant limit
    - $T_{\sigma}=15\text{eV}$
    - Cell size  $0.25 \times 0.25 \times 0.25 \text{ mm}^3$
    - Max. dt  $\sim 100 \text{ ps}$
- Temporal
  - Cyclotron period at  $0.04T \sim 0.9\text{ns}$
  - Max dt  $< \text{ns}$
- VSim suggested dt  $\sim 240 \text{ ps}$
- Run parameters
  - Sampled distributions,  $r_{\sigma} \sim 0.3 \text{ mm}$ ,  $z \sim 3.5 \text{ cm}$ ,  $\rho = 5 \times 10^{13} \text{ m}^{-3}$ ,  $B = 0.04T$

# Trap potentials



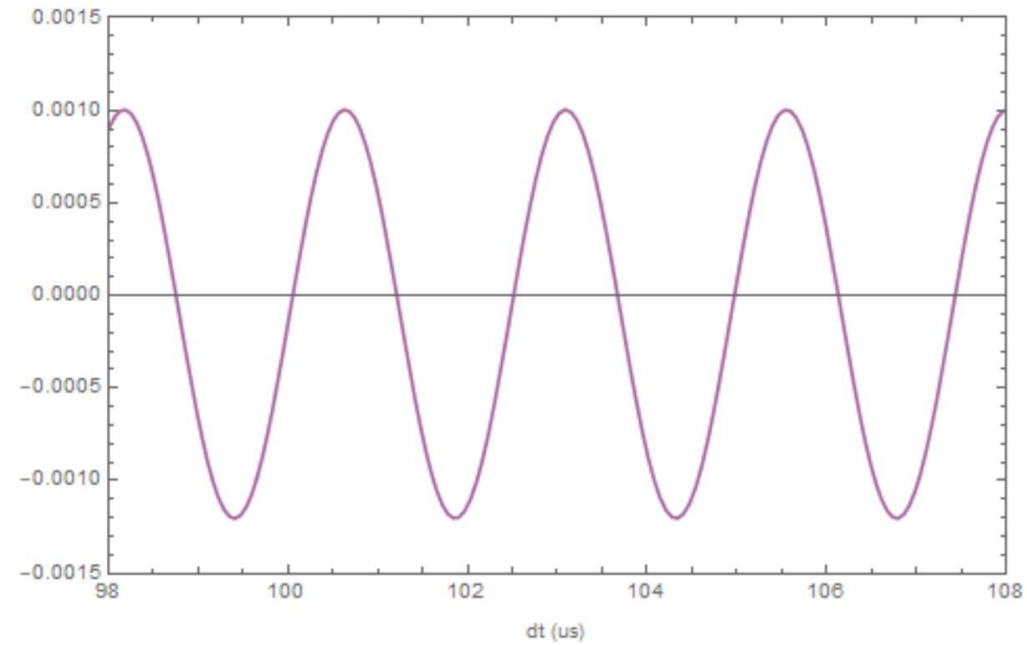
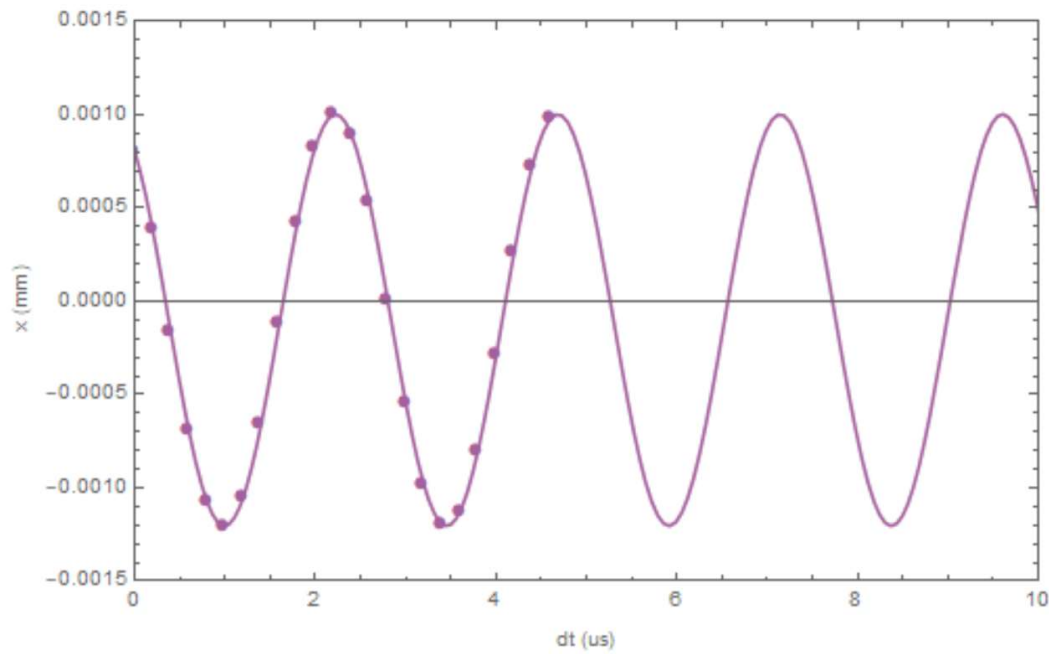


# Magnetron Orbit



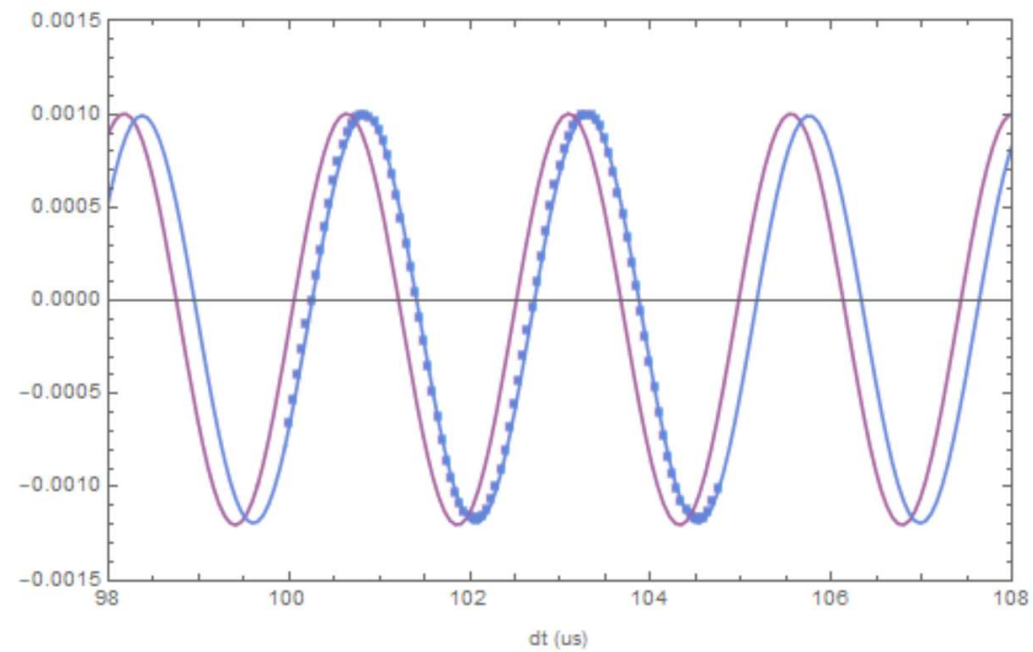
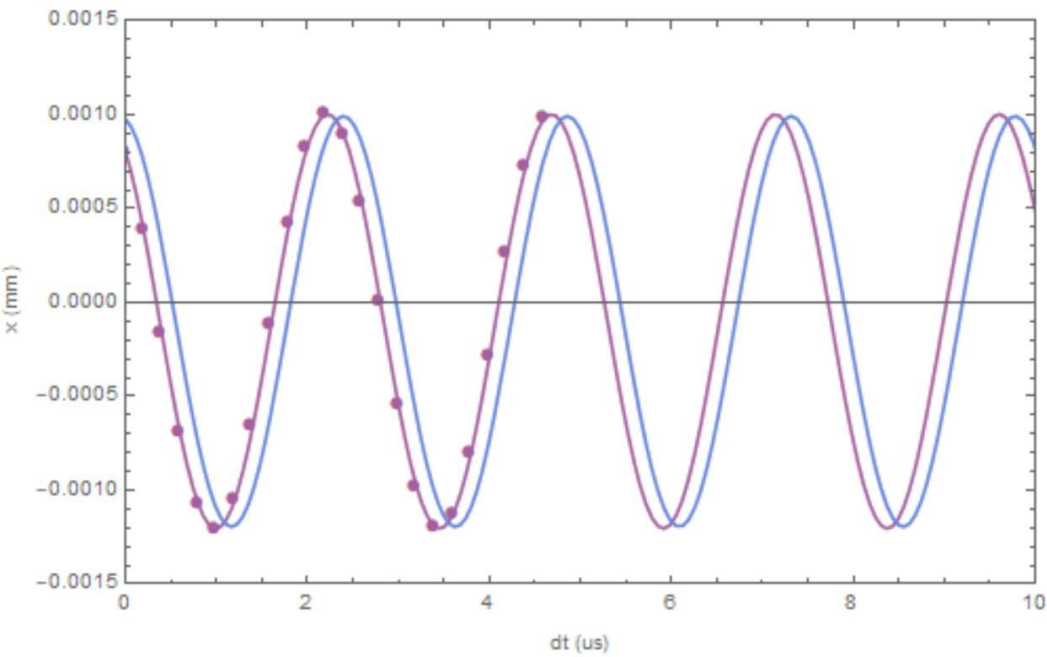
- Runtime 100 us

# Magnetron Frequency



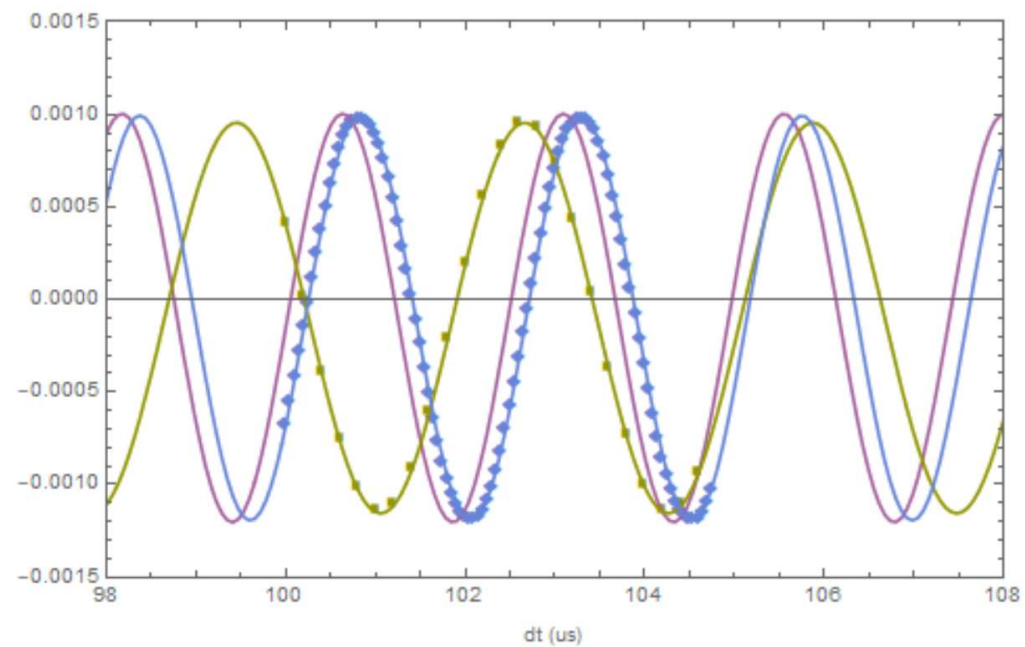
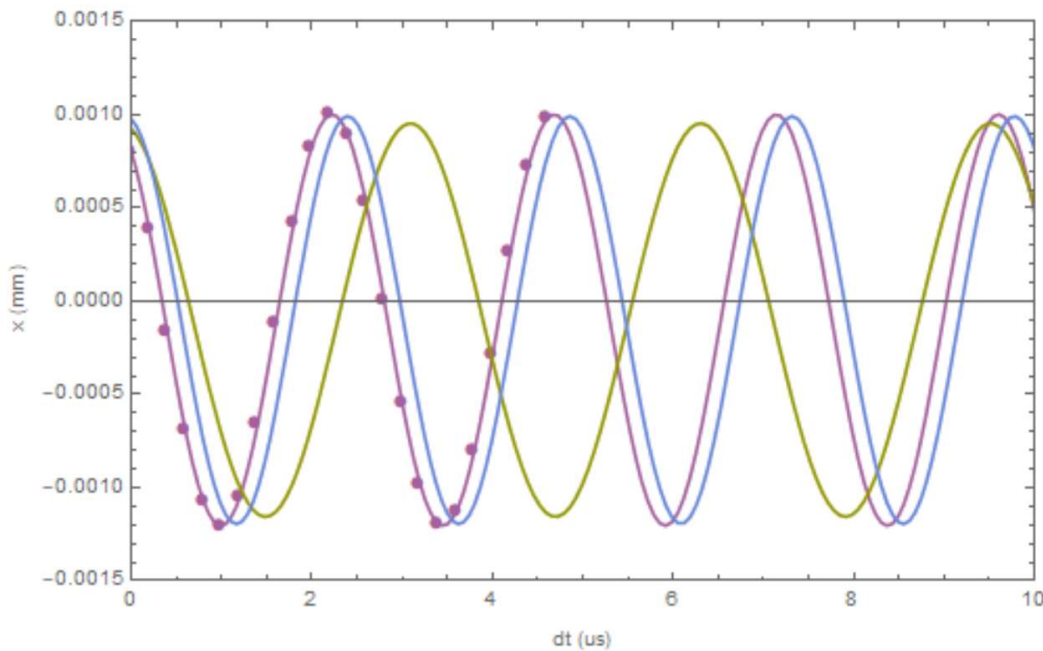
- 0 - 5 us,  $dt = 0.2\text{ns}$  –  $f=406.47(3)$  kHz

# Magnetron Frequency



- 0 - 5 us,  $dt = 0.2\text{ns}$  –  $f=406.47(3)$  kHz
- 0 – 100 us,  $dt = 0.2\text{ns}$  -> 100 – 105 us,  $dt = 0.2\text{ns}$  –  $f=406.4(1)$  kHz

# Magnetron Frequency



- 0 - 5  $\mu\text{s}$ ,  $dt = 0.2\text{ns}$  –  $f=406.47(3)$  kHz
- 0 – 100  $\mu\text{s}$ ,  $dt = 10\text{ns}$  -> 100 – 105  $\mu\text{s}$ ,  $dt = 0.2\text{ns}$  –  $f=311.34(2)$  kHz
- 0 – 100  $\mu\text{s}$ ,  $dt = 0.2\text{ns}$  -> 100 – 102  $\mu\text{s}$ ,  $dt = 0.2\text{ns}$  –  $f=406.4(1)$  kHz

# Preliminary conclusions

- Evidence VSim has 'guiding centre' capabilities
- Micro-motion (cyclotron motion) doesn't necessarily need to be resolved
  - Magnetron amplitude 'stable'
  - Frequency  $\sim 25\%$  change over 100 us
    - Appears a computational artefact